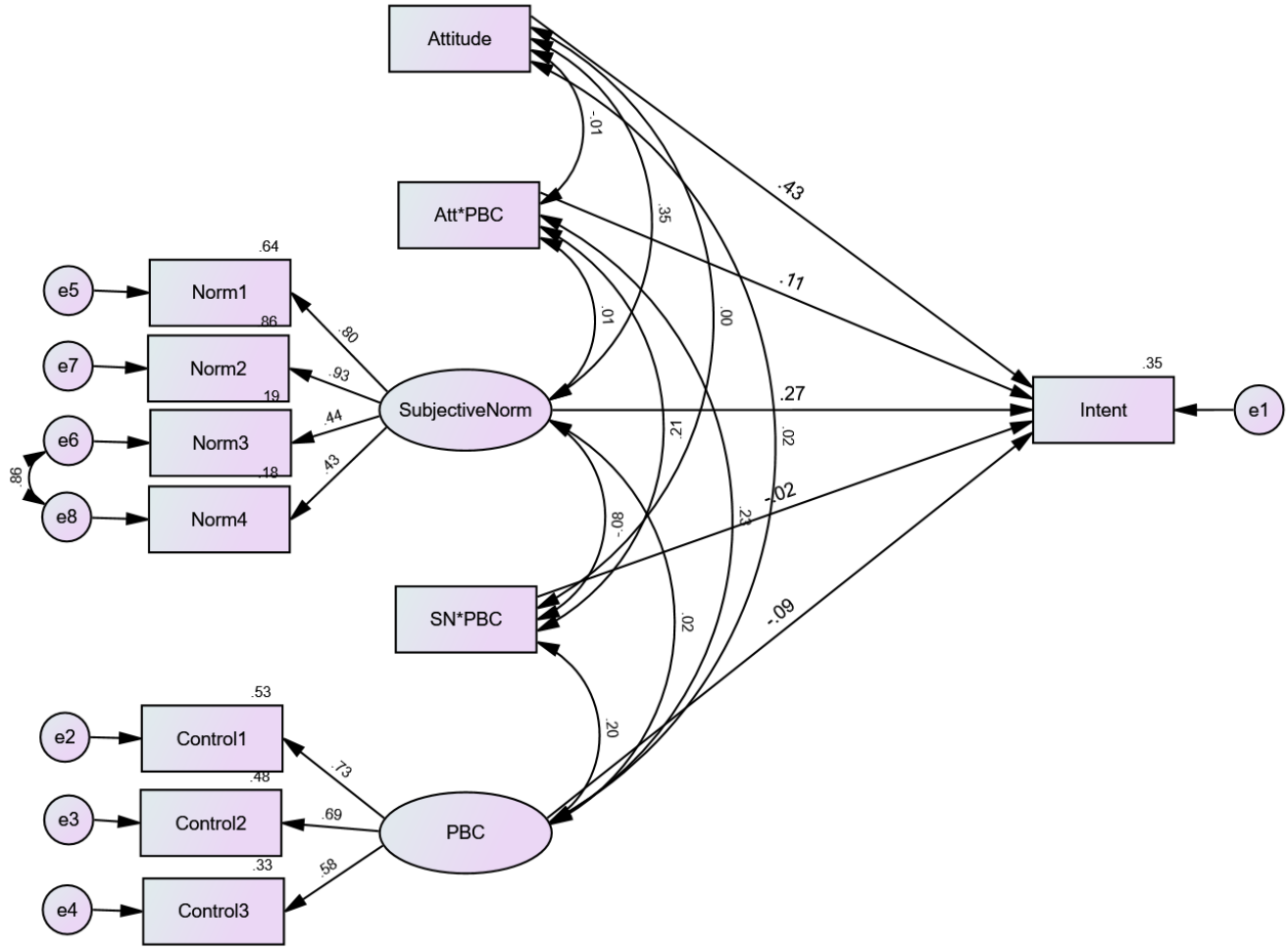
S5 Fig. Full structural equation model using the Theory of Planned Behavior regarding national park visitors' willingness comply with cave closures that last the entire year in national parks.



Variable Definitions:

- Norm1: I am more likely to comply with year-long cave closures if information about it is written on a sign
- Norm2: I am more likely to comply with year-long cave closures if a ranger tells me about it
- Norm3: I am more likely to comply with year-long cave closures if my traveling group is doing it
- Norm4: I am more likely to comply with year-long cave closures if other visitors are doing it
- Control1: Whether or not I comply with year-long cave closures is completely up to me
- Control2: Whether or not I comply with year-long cave closures is influenced by my resources
- Control3: Whether or not I comply with year-long cave closures is influenced by my prior knowledge